

Knife Holder and Knife for a Microtome

Cross-References to Related Applications

Not Applicable.

Statement Regarding Federally Sponsored Research or Development

5 Not Applicable.

Reference to a Microfiche Appendix

Not Applicable.

Background of the Invention

10 The invention relates to a knife holder for a microtome, with a knife receiver for arresting and positioning a knife, and also a knife for this knife holder.

Microtomes find application in histology and are used for the production of tissue sections, which are then investigated under the microscope. For the production of the tissue sections, the microtome passes the object to be sectioned past a stationary knife, which must be very sharp and which is therefore held by a knife holder as an interchangeable blade.

15 Discussion of Relevant Art

A knife holder of the above-mentioned kind is known from the brochure "2040 AUTOCUT" of the Reichert-Jung Company; a knife constructed as an elongate blade is clamped in it. In order not to have to constantly change the knife, it is constructed with a length such that it can be displaced with respect to the object holder, and several regions of the blade can be successively brought into use in this manner. This of course has the consequence that the knife holder has a large width, which is not ergonomic. In particular, the removal of the sections with the finger is hindered by the great width of the knife holder, and the person operating the equipment has no way of monitoring which regions of the knife have already

been used and which are still sharp. The danger of accidents is also increased by the length of the knife. A finger protector can counter this, but this makes it awkward to work with the equipment. Also, when different regions of the blade are successively used, the blade is then used up relatively quickly and must be changed.

5 Summary of the Invention

The invention has as its object to construct a knife holder and a knife of the above-mentioned kind, such that the knife holder can be constituted to be ergonomic, work is simpler and safer, and also the knife does not have to be changed so often.

In terms of the knife holder, this object is attained in that the knife receiver is
10 constituted for the reception of a disk-shaped knife which has the shape of a regular polygon, the edges of which are cutting edges, wherein the knife receiver has a shaft by which the knife is rotatable so that the cutting edges can be positioned to cut an object.

In terms of the knife, the object is attained in that it is constituted in a disk form in the form of a regular polygon, wherein the edges are cutting edges.

15 Due to the shape of the knife as a polygon, the knife holder can be constituted to be relatively narrow and hence also ergonomic. Such a polygon has as many cutting edges as it has edges; for example, in a preferred octagonal form, eight cutting edges are available.

Although the individual cutting edges are shorter than the knives mentioned at the beginning, which reduces the danger of accidents and makes a covering with a finger protector
20 superfluous, the total length of cutting edges of the knife according to the invention is considerably larger than that of the knives mentioned at the beginning. Due to the rotation of the knife, better account can be kept of which portions are already used and which are still sharp. In order to facilitate this, a preferred embodiment provides a numbering associated with

the cutting edges of a knife. Since the knife according to the invention is clamped in its surface -- and thus not laterally -- nearly a hundred percent of its cutting edges can be made use of.

In a particularly suitable embodiment, the knife holder has a depression, and an opening serves for the working use of one of the cutting edges, and this cutting edge projects beyond this opening far enough that a cut can be made with it. The depression serves to receive the knife and for the protection of the cutting edges which are not in use, thus considerably reducing the danger of accidents.

The knife receiver of the knife holder can be arranged in various ways. A depression of circular contour milled into it is provided in which the knife can turn with little play, and a clamping device serves to arrest the knife for a cut to be performed. The knife receiver will suitably be equipped, however, with a rotatable mounting for the knife.

In an advantageous embodiment, the rotatable mounting has a positioning element for the knife, by which the cutting edges of a knife are mounted in a defined position. Such a positioning element can be arranged as a pin situated outside the middle and engaging in a bore of the knife, as a projection affixed to the shaft on which the knife is placed, or in other ways.

Work is greatly facilitated by the knife holder having a detent for the rotatable mounting, latching when a cutting edge is situated in its cutting position. The knife is thus in the correct cutting position after each further rotation, and no adjustment is necessary. The detent can be constituted in an optional manner.

The rotatable mounting can be arranged in a manner such that the knife is clamped between two surfaces of the same, or it is possible for the knife receiver to have a plane surface arranged such that the knife can be positioned between this and the rotatable mounting. The plane surface and the shaft can then be situated on the knife holder housing, or it is possible for

the shaft to be a portion of the mounting which is inserted into a bore of the plane surface and anchored there. In the first case, the knife is first placed on the shaft, and the rotatable mounting is fastened to the shaft. In the second case, the knife is placed on the shaft of the rotatable mounting, and the shaft is then inserted into the knife holder housing, so that the shaft
5 and/or the mounting is held rotatably or else arrestably. In both cases, or also for other embodiments, it is possible for a releasable stop for the rotation of the knife to be provided, to fix the knife in the cutting positions.

The nearly round shape of the knife makes it possible to constitute the knife holder housing in a particularly ergonomic manner. The space required for a cutting edge is thus
10 relatively small, and it is possible for the knife holder housing to be beveled or rounded, left and right of the mounting for the cutting edge which is ready for use.

The knife is also constituted corresponding to the constitution of the knife holder. It can be a simple polygon that can be placed in a milled-out recess that is shaped in a round shape or in the same polygonal shape as the knife. It can have a square or hexagonal hole in
15 the middle for a corresponding shaft, or a bore for placing on a round shaft. In the latter case, it is suitable for the knife to have a contact for a positioning element of the knife receiver, correspondingly, as described above, as a bore, a notch for the engagement of a lug, or in another manner.

Brief Description of the Drawings

20 The invention will be explained hereinbelow with reference to a possible embodiment example, and further possibilities of configuration will be mentioned.

Fig. 1 shows an embodiment of the invention in front view,

Fig. 2 shows a rotatable mounting, and

Fig. 3 shows a partial view in the section III-III.

Detailed Description of Preferred Embodiments

Fig. 1 shows a knife holder 1 with a knife receiver 2, in which a knife 3 having the form of an octagon is mounted. The knife 3 has eight cutting edges 4, one of which is situated in the location 15 for working use. The knife 3 is held by a rotatable mounting 8 in which it is inserted, between this and a plane surface 11 of the knife holder housing 14. A positioning element 9 (Fig. 3) insures that the knife 3 assumes a defined position to the rotatable mounting 8. By the rotation of the mounting 8, each optional cutting edge 4 of the knife 3 can be brought to the location 15. For working use, the knife 3 is clamped by means of a stop 13. In order for the cutting edges 4 which are not in working use to be protected, the knife 3 is situated in a depression 6 of the knife holder housing 14, the floor of which forms the plane surface 11. Only the cutting edge 4 designated for working use is situated at an opening 7 of the depression 6 at the upper edge of the knife holder housing 14, so that this cutting edge 4 projects outward and is ready for a cut.

For changing the knife 3, the stop 13 is released, the closure 18 is opened, and the rotatable mounting 8 is taken out together with the knife 3. For easy working, it is appropriate to make the mounting 8 of magnetic material so that the knife 3 adheres to it. The closure 18 can be made with a threaded closure, bayonet closure, or other quickly releasable connection. A guide 19 serves for the attachment of the knife holder 1 to the microtome, and the stop 20 for fixing in the desired position. The knife holder housing 14 can be ergonomically arranged with chamfers 16 or by rounding off.

Fig. 2 shows a rotatable mounting 8 which is arranged with a numbering whereby it can be better determined which cutting edge 4 of a knife 3 has already been used and which is still

sharp.

Fig. 3 shows a partial view in the form of a section III-III of Fig. 1. The arrangement of the knife 3 in the knife holder housing 14 is shown. The knife 3 is placed with the mounting 8 on a shaft 5 and is held by means of a closure 18. A positioning element 9, constituted as a lug on the shaft 5 and as notches on the mounting 8 and knife 3 serves to determine the position of the cutting edges 4 with respect to the shaft 5 and thus with respect to a detent 10. The detent 10, constituted as a spring-loaded ball or in another manner, engages in latching positions such that the cutting edges 4 always arrive in the correct working position upon rotation of the mounting 8 with the knife 3. For the use of a cutting edge 4, the knife 3 and the mounting 8 is determined by means of the stop 13. For this purpose, in this embodiment, a shaft 13' with an eccentric 13'' is proposed, wherein the latter engages in a groove 13''' of the shaft 5. By the actuation of the lever of the stop 13, the mounting 8 with the knife 3 can be fixed, or can be released for turning further on or for changing the knife 3.

In the knife holder according to the invention, the rotation axis of the rotatable mounting 8, i.e., the rotation axis of the shaft 13', is perpendicular to the plane surface 11 of the knife holder and hence perpendicular to the plane of the cutting edges 4 of the knife 3 to be received in the knife holder. In addition to this rotation axis for the knife 3, the knife holder can have a further clampable rotation axis for setting the free angle between the plane of the knife 3 to be received and the specimen to be cut; such a rotation axis is then situated parallel to the plane surface 11 of the knife holder housing 14; preferably, such a rotation axis coincides with the cutting edge 4, more precisely, with the cutting edge, located in the working position, of the knife. The technical realization of such a rotation axis for free angle location is known from the state of the art, for example, in that the knife holder housing 14 is divided

between the receiver for the knife 3 and the guide 19 along a partial portion of a cylindrical envelope whose cylinder axis coincides with the cutter edge of the cutting edge of the knife to be received; it therefore needs no further description here.

Furthermore, the knife does not need to be constituted in one piece for the knife holder
5 according to the invention. It is also conceivable that the knife is a combination of several parts, e.g., the knife consists of a polygonal blade holder, in which a corresponding number of blades is received along the peripheral edges.

The embodiment shown is solely as an example. As already stated hereinabove,
numerous other embodiments are conceivable, in particular for the location and the changing
10 of the knife 3, and also for the construction of the stop and the embodiment of the detent.